Jesu Joy of Man's Desiring by Bach

What does the title mean?

The title is a hymn from the Lutheran church. This piece, from a cantata, usually has organ, strings, and choir.

What key is this in? G major Bar 34 to D major (dominant) Bar 37 to A minor Bar 41 to C major Bar 45 back to G major

Notation:

Moderato - moderate tempo BWV - catalogue Bach-Werke-Verzeichnis Ma non troppo - but not too much Metronome marking - 72 crotchets per minute $\int = 72$ 3/4 - simple triple - 3 crotchet beats per bar Mp - mezzo piano - moderately soft ~~p Triplet - 3 notes in the time of 2 Pedal marking - use the damper pedal -Ped. Simile - keep similar patter with the pedal Slur - play legato Crescendo - gradually getting louder Forte - loud fDotted line bar 9 - melody moves from LH to RH ----Mf - mezzo forte - moderately loud $\sim f$ Diminuendo - gradually getting softer Sharp - raise the note a semitone # Natural - cancel sharp or flat 4 Flat - lower the note a semitone **b** 2/4 - simple duple - 2 crotchet beats per bar Ritard. - ritardando - gradually getting slower Arpeggiando - roll the chord